

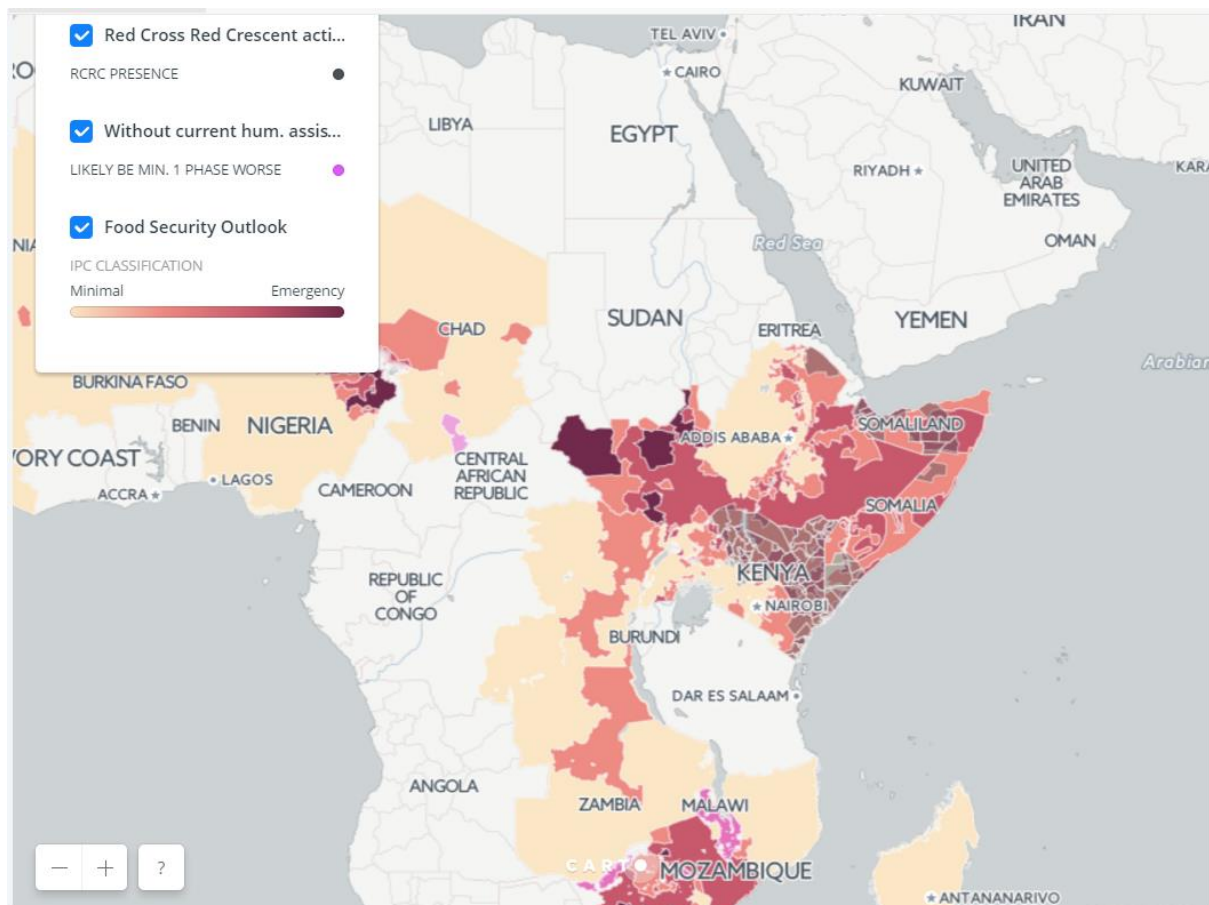
# IFRC Operational Summary on Emergency Appeals in Horn of Africa/East Africa

## INTRODUCTION

Based on past frequencies and analysis of disaster risk indexes, some of the most hazard-prone countries in Africa are in East Africa and Indian Ocean Islands including Ethiopia, Kenya, Somalia, Madagascar and South Sudan. IFRC, alongside its Movement partners, have ongoing appeals for drought in each of those countries, and are monitoring the situation in Somalia, Kenya, Burundi, Madagascar and South Sudan among other affected countries. The IFRC revised and is continuously adapting its Emergency Appeal response approaches to meet the pressing human needs.

## OPERATIONAL PROGRESS



The below highlights country-specific progress on the response to Drought in the Horn of Africa/East Africa.



# Burundi

	Targeted Households	Appeal Amount (CHF)	Funding	Start Date	End Date
Revised Appeal	20,000	700,222	97%	17 Oct.16	31 Mar. 17
Initial Appeal	20,000	1,532,090	N/A	31 Mar. 16	N/A

## Interventions by IFRC and NS

 <b>Health</b>	<p><b>People targeted:</b> 2,000 People / (400 HH)</p> <p><b>Implementation rate:</b> 45%</p> <p><b>Response activities:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Sensitization and Awareness</li> <li>- Disinfection of CTC</li> <li>- Water provision</li> </ul>	 <b>Shelter</b>	<p><b>People targeted:</b> 20,000 People / (3,881 HH)</p> <p><b>Implementation rate:</b> 40%</p> <p><b>Response activities:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Procure and Distribute NFI</li> <li>- Train volunteers</li> </ul>
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## Partners

Sector	Partner
 <b>DRR</b>	Norwegian Red Cross, Belgian Red Cross (Fr)
 <b>Shelter</b>	Luxembourg Red Cross, Finnish Red Cross, UNHCR, IOM
 <b>Livelihoods</b>	Spanish Red Cross, Luxembourg Red Cross, Belgian Red Cross (Fr), WFP
 <b>Health</b>	Netherlands Red Cross, Belgian Red Cross (FI), ICRC UNFPA, MSF Belgium
 <b>Water, Sanitation and Hygiene</b>	Belgian Red Cross (FI), UNICEF and ICRC
 <b>Social Inclusion</b>	Norwegian Red Cross, Belgian Red Cross (Fr) UNICEF and ICRC, UNHCR
 <b>Culture of non-violence and peace</b>	Norwegian Red Cross, ICRC




# Ethiopia






	Targeted Beneficiaries	Appeal Amount (CHF)	Funding	Start Date	End Date
<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Revised Appeal</b>	<b>45,350</b>	<b>13,686,550</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>24 Mar.17</b>	<b>4 Jan.18</b>
1st Revised appeal	65,311	2,773,566	N/A	2 Jun. 16	N/A
Initial Appeal	35,371	2,211,085	N/A	4 Jan. 16	N/A

**Scaling up**  
The appeal is currently being revised for the fourth time, to respond in the newly affected drought areas in southern and south-eastern regions, the operational plan is being extended for six months to December 2017. It will now cover 6 additional districts, increasing the total to 318,325 beneficiaries.

## Interventions by IFRC and NS

### Partners

 <p><b>Health</b></p>	<p><b>People targeted:</b> 21,300 People</p> <p><b>Implementation rate:</b> 70%</p> <p><b>Response activities:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- CBHFA training</li> <li>- Registration of households under U5 SAM</li> <li>- Food support during/post discharge at health facility</li> </ul>	 <p><b>Water, Sanitation and Hygiene</b></p>	<p><b>People targeted:</b> 4, 282 HH</p> <p><b>Implementation rate:</b> 75%</p> <p><b>Response activities:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Needs Assessment</li> <li>- Training on PHAST for volunteers</li> <li>- Procurement of WASH and NFIs</li> <li>- Hygiene Promotion</li> </ul>
 <p><b>Food Security and Livelihoods</b></p>	<p><b>People targeted:</b> 34,600 People</p> <p><b>Implementation rate:</b> 83%</p> <p><b>Response activities:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Supplementary feeding (children, mothers and pregnant women)</li> <li>- Provision of fodder seed for pasture</li> <li>- Treatment of livestock</li> <li>- Supplementary feeds for livestock</li> </ul>		

Sector	Partner	
 DRR	Canadian Red Cross (CRC), Finnish Red Cross (FRC), Swiss Red Cross (SwRC)	
 Shelter	ICRC	
 Livelihoods	Austrian Red Cross (AuRC) and Spanish Red Cross (SpRC), Swedish Red Cross (SRC), Netherlands Red Cross (NLRC), Swiss Red Cross (SwRC)	
 Health	Finnish Red Cross (FRC), Netherlands Red Cross (NLRC), Swiss Red Cross (SwRC)	
 Water, Sanitation and Hygiene	ICRC, Swedish Red Cross (SRC), Netherlands Red Cross (NLRC)	

## Kenya

	Targeted Beneficiaries	Appeal Amount (CHF)	Funding	Start Date	End Date
<b>Revised Appeal</b>	<b>340,786</b>	<b>9,107,628</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>12. Feb. 17</b>	<b>23. Nov. 17</b>
Initial Appeal	114,620	3,800,000	N/A	23 Nov. 16	N/A





The appeal is being revised for the second time and now seeks 24,847,085 Swiss francs to enable KRCS to support 1,033,300 beneficiaries in 14 counties. The total number of beneficiaries has increased from 340,786. KRCS has scaled up activities in Health and Nutrition, cash transfer- Direct Cash Transfers, WASH, animal destocking and slaughter programme, procurement and distribution of foodstuffs.

### Interventions by IFRC and NS

 <b>Health</b>	<b>People targeted:</b> 340,786 People	 <b>Water, Sanitation and Hygiene</b>	<b>People targeted:</b> 340,786 People (same as the health target population)
	<b>Implementation rate:</b> 0%		<b>Implementation rate:</b> 20%
	<b>Response activities:</b> Sensitization, PSS, reproductive health services, epidemic prevention		<b>Response activities:</b> Hygiene promotion, procurement of NFIs, rehabilitation of water sources

 <p><b>Food Security and Livelihoods</b></p>	<p><b>People targeted:</b> 30,000 People</p>
	<p><b>Implementation rate:</b> 15%</p>
	<p><b>Response activities:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Cash transfer programming</li> <li>- Destocking</li> </ul>

## Non-Movement Partners

Sector	Partner
 <p>Shelter</p>	Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC)
 <p>Livelihoods and food security</p>	National Drought Management Authority (NDMA), Hunger Safety Net Programme (HSNP), World Vision in partnership with World Food Programme (WFP), KRCS in partnership with WFP, Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC), German Agro Action, Ministry of Agriculture, Ministry of devolution
 <p>Health</p>	Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC), Ministry of Water
 <p>Water, Sanitation and Hygiene</p>	Ministry of Health (MoH) at national and county level, UNICEF, WFP and civil society organizations (CSOs), Non-Governmental Organisations (NGOs).

# Madagascar

## Situation

- Aggravated by the El Nino weather, Madagascar faces its third consecutive year of below-average food production, particularly in the south especially Androy region, which has resulted in an 80 percent decline in maize products from 2015;
- According to the UN, approximately 1.5 million people in southern Madagascar and poor households are facing Crisis (IPC Phase 3) food security outcomes as a result of increased food prices due to declined food availability.

## Scaling up





IFRC plans to engage the National Society through a revised OCHA/ECHO needs assessment of the situation which is planned for second week of March. The assessment findings will inform further interventions of the National Society.

# Somalia

	Targeted Beneficiaries	Appeal Amount (CHF)	Funding	Start Date	End Date
<b>Revised Appeal</b>	<b>150,00</b>	<b>3,308,035</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>15 Mar.17</b>	<b>21 Dec. 17</b>
Initial Appeal	78,990	1,291,576	<b>54%</b>	25 Mar. 16	N/A

**Funding prospects:** 30 million CHF for 3 years

## Interventions by IFRC and NS

 <b>Health</b>	<p><b>People targeted:</b> 78,990 People</p> <p><b>Implementation rate:</b> 100%</p> <p><b>Response activities:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Community based disease prevention and health promotion measures provided.</li> <li>- Severe Acute Malnutrition is addressed in the target population.</li> <li>- Increased access to primary health care services through the mobile clinics</li> </ul>	 <b>Water, Sanitation and Hygiene</b>	<p><b>People targeted:</b> 340,786 People (same as the health target population)</p> <p><b>Implementation rate:</b> 20%</p> <p><b>Response activities:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Daily access to safe water which meets Sphere and WHO standards in terms of quantity and quality is provided to target population.</li> <li>- Hygiene promotion activities which meet Sphere standards in terms of the identification and use of hygiene items provided to target population.</li> </ul>
 <b>Food Security and Livelihoods</b>	<p><b>People targeted:</b> 900 HH (5,400 People)</p> <p><b>Implementation rate:</b> 87%</p> <p><b>Response activities:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Cash transfers are provided to 900 households (5,400 beneficiaries) to purchase food for 3 months</li> </ul>	 <b>Food Security and Livelihoods</b>	<p><b>People targeted:</b> 15,798 Children</p> <p><b>Implementation rate:</b> 70%</p> <p><b>Response activities:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Sufficient nutritious food accessed by children under 5 in vulnerable households/ communities</li> <li>- Screening and referrals for acute malnutrition carried out for children under age 5</li> </ul>

## Interventions by ICRC

- The ICRC’s multidisciplinary intervention with the Somali Red Crescent has been targeting drought-affected communities from the northern regions of Sool and Sanaag to the border with Kenya in the south.
- In the face of growing needs, the ICRC is also launching a budget extension targeting 1.5 million beneficiaries, while continuing to respond to conflict-related emergencies and with its regular programs focusing on resilience and livelihoods to address the long-term structural humanitarian needs generated by 25 years of protracted conflict.

Area of focus	Activities
Food Security	In-kind or cash and nutrition in South and Central Somalia
WASH	Water provision and distribution, maintenance and repair of existing boreholes
Health	Support to SRCS primary health in Central Somalia including prevention and response to drought-related epidemics

## Movement Partners

National Society	Type of Project	District	Focus	Beneficiaries	Status
Somalia Red Crescent Society	Hunger and Resilience project funded by Iranian RC through IFRC	Somaliland (Sool and maroodijeex.) Puntland (Galkaayo)	Improved food security and nutrition status	2,500 pastoralists and agro - pastoralists households both Puntland and Somaliand	Ongoing
German Red Cross and Finnish Red Cross	ECHO funded drought project	Somaliland (Maroodijeeh and Awdal Regions)	Food security and Health	28,810 households	Ongoing
German Red Cross, Norwegian Red Cross, British Red Cross and Finnish Red Cross	Drought PNS Consortium	Baligubadley, Sebawanag and Salahley	Unconditional CTP for nutrition, water and very basic necessities	1,400 households	Planned

## Non-movement Partners

### Puntland Non-Movement Partners Response Matrix

Agencies/ Partners	Sector(s) of Focus	Response Activities	Type of Response	Beneficiaries Targeted
WFP	Food Security	Food distribution	Bilateral	1,680HH in Qardho and Dhahar
WFP, UNICEF and FAO	Food Security	Food and Cash for Work	Bilateral	77,352 beneficiaries living in Bari Nugaal, Mudug, Sool and Sanaag
FAO	Food Security	Cash for work assistance phase 6b in Puntland with partnership implementing partners namely ORDO, HOD, ORCD, and HI Vaccination and treatment of livestock. 1.5 million Livestock to be treated and 3 million more to be vaccinated.	Bilateral	2,600 HHs
IRC	Food Security	Unconditional cash distribution in Nugaal (Garowe and Dangorayo) and Bari- Karkaar(Qardho) and Sanaag(Dhahar) - 100 fishers provision fishing skills training and distribution fishing equipment in Bander- Beyla	Bilateral	100 Fishermen
SCI	Food Security	Food for Peace: Electronic food vouchers.	Bilateral	2,066HH Sanaag, Karkaar and Nugaal.
WVI	Food Security	- Food for work 376 HHs - Food aid (food distribution 805 HHs. - Food for asset/work1251HHs	Bilateral	2,432HH
CARE	WASH	Emergency Water	Bilateral	2,132 HH Bari
DRC	WASH	Distribution of 500 hygiene kits and rehabilitation of boreholes	Bilateral	2,380 HH, Adisone, Yaka, Bargal and Sheerbi Karkaar region
ADESO	WASH	Rehabilitations of 7 Berkeds, 8 Shallow-wells, 1 Borehole repair, 1 pipeline system and installation of solar pumps for 6 Shallow -wells	Bilateral	6,5691HH Dhahar



### Somaliland Non-Movement Partners Response Matrix

Agencies/Partners	Sector(s) of Focus	Response Activities	Type of Response	Beneficiaries Targeted
NRC	Food Security	Unconditional cash transfer	Bilateral	3,882HHs Lanciqiye, Masagan, Haldhagan, Midhisho, Qarar, Carmale, Sibaayo
CARE International	Food Security	Cash for work (CFW) and Unconditional cash transfer (UCT)	Bilateral	965HH Booca, Ninkujoge, Ceel-cade, Fiqifuliye, Shurko, Raqas, Midhishi., Calaaculay, Taxnan, Meermeer, Holhol, Dabaceriyaad, Xabow, Taxnan Meermeer.
Concern Worldwide	Food Security	Food distribution	Bilateral	900hhs Togdheer Odweine
CARE International	WASH	Water trucking, Rehabilitation of wells and boreholes	Bilateral	6,635HH Erigavo, Sanaag, Garadag
Mercy-USA	Health	HIV, TB, EPHS	Bilateral	3,228HHs Togdheer, Burao Ainabo, Odweine, Buhodle, Lasanod, Hudun
HPA	Health	OTP & IYCF activities	Bilateral	267,131 people Togdheer

#### **Scaling up**

- There are plans to Plans are underway to scale up the Somalia Drought EA between 20 to 30 million to run for 3 years. The revision will commence on the 20<sup>th</sup> March 2017.

# South Sudan

## Interventions by IFRC and NS

 <b>Health</b>	<p><b>People targeted:</b> 800,000 People</p> <p><b>Implementation rate:</b> 0%</p> <p><b>Response activities:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Measles social mobilization campaign</li> <li>- Health and Hygiene promotion</li> <li>- Nutritional surveillance</li> </ul>	 <b>Water, Sanitation and Hygiene</b>	<p><b>People targeted:</b></p> <p><b>Implementation rate:</b> 0%</p> <p><b>Response activities:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Provision of clean and safe water by drilling boreholes</li> </ul>
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## Movement Partners

Agencies/Partners	Response activities
ICRC Japanese Red Cross	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Measles and social mobilization campaign</li> <li>- Health and Hygiene promotion</li> <li>- Provision of clean and safe water by drilling boreholes</li> <li>- Nutritional surveillance</li> </ul>

## Non-Movement Partners

Agencies/Partners	Response activities
WHO UNICEF IOM MSF CDC South Sudan Ministry of Health	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Measles and social mobilization campaign</li> <li>- Health and Hygiene promotion</li> <li>- Provision of clean and safe water by drilling boreholes</li> <li>- Nutritional surveillance</li> </ul>

## Scaling up

- The IFRC appeal will focus on the Movement gaps and will involve all movement partners in its design. It has been agreed that we would need to have a medium to longer term approach (building community resilience in the appeal) as the current crises is protracted in nature.
- Already engagements with the Japanese RC has resulted in a grant of 1 million CHF focusing on the immediate health needs of the affected population in the areas with safe access. Aside from hygiene and water related concerns, the grant will also focus on doing social mobilization during the upcoming measles campaign, nutritional surveillance and capacity building of the NS.

- The IFRC Head of Country Office in South Sudan also met with Director of African Development Bank in Nairobi last week. AFDB is also interested in channelling some funds through the IFRC (up to 1 Million USD) to address immediate needs in South Sudan. A proposal is currently under development for this.

## Contact information

**For further information specifically related to these operations please contact:**

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## How we work

All IFRC assistance seeks to adhere to the Code of Conduct for the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement and Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) in Disaster Relief and the Humanitarian Charter and Minimum Standards in Disaster Response (Sphere) in delivering assistance to the most vulnerable.

The IFRC's vision is to inspire, encourage, facilitate and promote at all times all forms of humanitarian activities by National Societies, with a view to preventing and alleviating human suffering, and thereby contributing to the maintenance and promotion of human dignity and peace in the world.

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Saving lives, changing minds.



The IFRC's work is guided by Strategy 2020 which puts forward three strategic aims:

1. Save lives, protect livelihoods, and strengthen recovery from disaster and crises.
2. Enable healthy and safe living.
3. Promote social inclusion and a culture of non-violence and peace.